

Name of Practice: LEGUME BASED COVER CROP
DCR Specifications for No. WQ-4

This document specifies terms and conditions for the Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation's legume cover crop best management practice, that are applicable to all contracts, entered into with respect to that practice.

A. Description and Purpose

This practice will improve water quality by providing an adequate residue cover to prevent erosion and serve as desirable mulch for no-till cultivation. Water quality will also be enhanced by the nitrogen fixation of the legume in order to reduce applied amendments.

Cost-share or tax credit is provided for utilizing an adequate legume mulch residue as a natural source of nitrogen to reduce applied soil amendment nitrogen.

B. Policies and Specifications

1. Cost-share or tax credit is authorized as an incentive on a per acre basis to add this practice within an established rotation.
2. The amount of nitrogen application must be reduced following a pure legume cover crop according to Table 7-1, Estimating Nitrogen Available to Succeeding Crops from Legumes on page 108 of DCR Nutrient Management Standards and Criteria (Revised 2005).
3. The amount of nitrogen application must be reduced following a mixed species legume cover crop according to the recommendations of a nutrient management plan. A split application of N based upon the results of a PSNT may be applied as well.
4. Removal of the legume residue by baling or by any other means is not allowed. Grazing is not permitted for this practice.
5. Soil loss rates must be computed for all applications for use in ranking practice applications, with those applications that reduce the most soil loss for the least cost receiving cost share approval first.
6. Mulch Cover
 - i. Existing stands: An adequate (minimum 60% legume cover and stand composition) cover that has been planted for at least one year prior to grain planting. Stand can be composed of clover, lespedeza, vetch or alfalfa. Seed must have been inoculated at time of planting.
 - ii. New stands: A legume cover crop can be planted during the fall prior to grain planting using the following recommendations. However, planting a cover crop in the fall is at the applicant's own risk, knowing cost-share assistance is not guaranteed.

<u>Type</u>	<u>Rate</u>	<u>Seeding Date</u>
Crimson Clover	20 lbs/acre	..... by September 28 Except October 12 for the Coastal Plain
OR		
Crimson clover	(10 lbs/acre)	..... with any single grain or single grass below
1) Annual ryegrass	.....	10.0 lb./acre
2) Rye	.....	1.0 bu./acre
3) Barley	.....	1.0 bu./acre
4) Oats	.....	1.0 bu./acre
OR		
Ladino Clover	(2 lbs/acre)	..... with either
1) Tall Fescue	.....	15.0 lb./acre
2) Orchard grass	.....	10.0 lb./acre
OR		
Austrian Winter Pea	30-40 lbs/acre	by October 26
OR		
Austrian Winter Pea	15-20 lbs/acre	with any single grain or single grass below
1) Annual ryegrass	.....	10.0 lb./acre
2) Rye	.....	1.0 bu./acre
3) Barley	.....	1.0 bu./acre
4) Oats	.....	1.0 bu./acre
OR		
Austrian Winter Pea	15-20 lbs/acre	with either
1) Tall Fescue	.....	15.0 lb./acre
2) Orchard grass	.....	10.0 lb./acre
OR		
Hairy Vetch	20 lbs/acre	by October 26
OR		
Hairy Vetch	10 lbs/acre	with any single grain or single grass below
1) Annual ryegrass	.....	10.0 lb./acre
2) Rye	.....	1.0 bu./acre
3) Barley	.....	1.0 bu./acre
4) Oats	.....	1.0 bu./acre
OR		
Hairy Vetch	10 lbs/acre	with either
1) Tall Fescue	.....	15.0 lb./acre
2) Orchard grass	.....	10.0 lb./acre

Vetch is not recommended in rotations containing small grains. It is very important that seeding dates be met to insure adequate fall growth.

iii. All seed is required to be inoculated.

iv. Method:

a) No till drill

OR

b) Aerial Seeding

OR

c) Conventionally drilled as long as 30% of previous crop residue remain

OR

d) Broadcast as long as 30% of previously crop residue remains

7. Legume cover crop must be left on surface intact to serve as mulch for the no-till planting of grain crops.
8. Applicant must submit documentation (fertilizer recommendation and bills, or signed statement) indicating that the applied nitrogen fertilizer used that crop year (grain) was reduced, or will be reduced only in cases where nitrogen will be applied after June 1, according to Table 7-1 on page 108 “Estimated Nitrogen Availability to Succeeding Crops from Legumes” of DCR Nutrient Management Standards and Criteria (10/2005) per acre from his normal application or rate that was recommended. Consult local extension agent for exact recommendations. Districts shall utilize the signed statement example found on page **WQ-4 - 5** and place in the participants’ case file.
9. This practice must be implemented on the fields consistent with NRCS Standards 340 Cover Crops and 590 Nutrient Management. This practice is for use only on land being planted to a grain crop. No till planting must be established into an existing legume stand or newly established legume stand according to the standards of NRCS 329 Residue and Tillage Management, No Till/Strip-Till/Direct Seed, and 340 Cover Crops.
10. The practice may be certified complete once the grain crop has been planted using no-till methods into the legume mulch cover and all applicable specifications listed above have been met.

C. Rate(s)

1. For participants who certify in writing that they will not utilize the tax credit set forth below with regard to the implementation of this practice and who are not receiving payment for cover crops from another source on the same acreage, a state cost-share payment rate of \$30 per acre is available.
2. As set forth by Virginia Code § 58.1-339.3 and §58.1-439.5, Virginia law currently provides a tax credit for implementation of certain BMP practices. The current tax credit rate, which is subject to change in accordance with the Code of Virginia, is 25% of the total eligible cost not to exceed \$17,500.00.

D. Technical Responsibility

Technical and administrative responsibility is assigned to qualified technical DCR and SWCD staff in consultation, where appropriate and based on the controlling standard, with DCR, Virginia Certified Nutrient Management Planner(s), NRCS, DOF, and VCE . Individuals certifying technical need and technical practice installation shall have appropriate certifications as identified above, and/or Engineering Job Approval Authority (EJAA), for the designed and installed component(s). All practices are subject to spot check procedures and any other quality control measures.

Revised March, 2016

Nitrogen Reduction Form for WQ-4 Certification

District Name: _____

Printed Applicants Name: _____

Applicants Address: _____

Nitrogen Reduction

<u>Fields</u>	<u>Acreage</u>	<u>(lbs/ac)</u>
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

I hereby certify that the above information relating to nitrogen reduction from my normal or recommended application rates is true and correct. I agree to refund all of the cost-share assistance if my practice is found to not meet specifications or if this information is found to be false or incorrect.

_____ (Applicant's Signature)

_____ (date)

Certification from an Agricultural Best Management Practice Participant that
a Tax Credit will not be Utilized

I, _____ hereby certify that I will not claim the tax credit which is available for participation in the Legume Based Cover Crop, WQ-4 practice, and therefore I am eligible for cost-share funding available under that practice for participants who do not wish to utilize the tax credit. I understand that any cost-share funds received must be returned should I claim the tax credit.

Signed: _____

Date: _____